

# Dow Altona Groundwater Remediation 2019 Update

**DOW ALTONA** 

Tuesday 6 August 2019

#### **AGENDA**

- Project background
- Review of Clean Up Plan implementation progress
- Questions and discussion

#### PROJECT BACKGROUND

- Regulatory drivers:
  - Clean Up Notice (CUN)
    - ✓ Received in January 2016
    - ✓ Clean Up Plan (CUP) and Auditor Verification Report submitted to the EPA in February 2016
    - ✓ CUP formally approved by the EPA in April 2016
    - ✓ Since April 2016 CUP implementation in progress
  - > Pollution Abatement Notices (PANs) for site areas not included in the CUN/CUP:
    - ✓ Received in October 2017
    - ✓ Since October 2017 assessments completed and report to EPA on track for August 2019

#### REVIEW OF THE CUP

- The CUP is a 200+ page technical document to present and discuss:
  - Background, regulatory requirements and key drivers for clean up
  - Conceptual Site Model (CSM) unique to Altona site
  - Remediation objectives
  - Previous and current remediation measures
  - > Remediation strategy, implementation and timetable
- The CUP includes key supporting documents (e.g., a detailed Groundwater Management Plan), along with executive summaries of key source materials
- CUP was reviewed and endorsed by two EPA-appointed independent auditors
- Formally approved by EPA on April 2016
- Five-yearly review and update by April 2020

#### **CUP – REMEDIATION STRATEGY**

- Reduce volume of heavily impacted soil and groundwater on site
- Reduce quantity of contaminants flowing off site through groundwater
- Monitor new technological developments and adopt where appropriate
- Keep independent Auditors informed and involved as work progresses



# SITE SUB-AREAS





### **CUP ROAD MAP**

Агеа	Objective	#	Sub-Area	Main COPC	Stage	EPA Notice Reference	Technology	Due date	Main Non-Dow Stakeholders
Onsite	Reduce mass discharge by > 1 OOM by 2021	1	Former Chloralkali Plant	Mercury	Remediation	CUN90005374	Soil stabilisation and off site disposal	March 2020	ERM, EPS
		2	Repository	Mercury	Pre remedial studies	CUN90005374	Soil stabilisation and off site disposal	NA	ERM
		3	Western Source Area	Chlorinated Hydrocarbons	Remediation	CUN90005374	EISB	Ongoing	Goodwin, Geosyntec
							SVE	Ongoing	Goodwin, Coffey
							ISCR	Ongoing	Goodwin
							PRB	Ongoing	ERM
		4	Former Latex / Epoxy Plant	Chlorinated Hydrocarbons	Detailed site investigation	-	-	Ongoing	ERM
					Remediation	CUN90005374	EISB, MNA	Ongoing	Goodwin, Geosyntec
		5	Former Ethylene	Chlorinated Hydrocarbons	Remediation	CUN90005374	EISB	Ongoing	Goodwin, Geosyntec
			Dichloride Plant				RFH	Ongoing	ERM
		6	Waste Water Treatment Area	Petroleum Hydrocarbons	Remediation	CUN90005374	EISB, P&T	Ongoing	Goodwin, Geosyntec
		7	Styrenics	Petroleum Hydrocarbons	Remediation	CUN90005374	Soil disposal, SVE	Ongoing	EPS, Coffey
		8	Balance of the site	TBC	Detailed site investigation	PAN90009436	-	August 2019	ERM
Offsite	Reduce contamination in groundwater by 1 OOM by 2036	9	Commercial	Chlorinated Hydrocarbons	Remediation	CUN90005374	MNA	Ongoing	Coffey
					Remedial works out to tender	CUN90005374	EISB / Groundwater recirculation	April 2020	Ajax/Slough Rd Properties, HBCC
		10	Residential	Chlorinated Hydrocarbons	Remediation	CUN90005374	MNA	Ongoing	Coffey, HBCC, Residences

#### Target of the remediation

Technologies in **RED** indicate source removal technologies
Technologies in **BLUE** indicate containment technologies

Technologies in ITALICS are primarily for Source Removal AND secondarily for Containment (or vice versa, based on colour)



# SUB-AREA 1 – FORMER CHLORALKALI PLANT (CAP)

- Status
  - Remediation in progress
- Progress since last community update
  - Completed tender process
  - Engaged remediation contractor
  - Commenced remediation (soil stabilisation and offsite disposal)
- Plans for 2019/2020
  - > Safely complete remediation





#### SUB-AREA 2 - REPOSITORY

- Status
  - > Pre-remedial studies completed
- Progress since last community update
  - > On hold pending success in Chloralkali Plant (CAP) area
- Plans for 2019/2020
  - Undertake remediation upon completion of CAP project



#### SUB-AREA 3 – WESTERN SOURCE AREA

#### Status

- Remediation in progress
- Technologies currently being implemented:
  - ✓ Enhanced In-Situ Bioremediation (EISB)
  - ✓ Soil Vapour Extraction (SVE)
  - ✓ In-Situ Chemical Reduction (ISCR)
- Progress since last community update
  - Continued groundwater and soil vapour monitoring
  - > EISB
    - ✓ Completed additional amendment injections
  - > SVE
    - ✓ Installed 10 new wells to expand the SVE system
  - > ISCR
    - ✓ Pilot test in progress for Permeable Reactive Barrier (PRB) to treat groundwater using zero-valent Iron (ZVI)



# Sub-Area 3 – Western Source Area (Continued)

- Plans for 2019/2020
  - > EISB
    - Continue remediation and expand EISB to deeper levels in the westernmost part of the sub-area
  - > SVE
    - ✓ Continue remediation
    - ✓ Optimise the system
  - > ISCR
    - ✓ Continue monitoring effectiveness of the PRB pilot test



#### SUB-AREA 4 - FORMER LATEX EPOXY PLANT

- Status
  - Remediation in progress
  - Technologies currently being implemented:
    - ✓ Monitored Natural Attenuation (MNA)
    - ✓ EISB
- Progress since last community update
  - Continued groundwater monitoring
  - Completed further assessments
  - Established a downgradient biobarrier using EISB
- Plans for 2019/2020
  - Continue remediation and monitoring
  - Evaluate future remedial options



#### SUB-AREA 5 - FORMER ETHYLENE DICHLORIDE PLANT

- Status
  - Remediation in progress
  - Technology currently being implemented:
    - ✓ EISB
    - ✓ Radio Frequency Heating (RFH) pilot system
- Progress since last community update
  - Continued groundwater and soil vapour monitoring
  - Completed installation and start up of the RFH system
- Plans for 2019/2020
  - Continue remediation and monitoring
  - Conduct further amendment injections



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#### SUB-AREA 6 - WASTE WATER TREATMENT AREA

- Status
  - Remediation in progress
  - Technology currently being implemented:
    - ✓ EISB
    - ✓ Pump and Treat (P&T)
- Progress made since last community update
  - Continued groundwater monitoring
- Plans for 2019/2020
  - Continue remediation and monitoring



#### SUB-AREA 7 - STYRENICS

- Status
  - Remediation in progress
  - Technology currently being implemented:
    - ✓ Passive SVE
    - ✓ Soil excavation and offsite treatment / disposal as required
- Progress made since last community update
  - Conducted activities to counteract water entering the SVE system
- Plans for 2019/2020
  - Re-assess the effectiveness of passive SVE due to the presence of excessive water
  - Identify local source of water to determine future options



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#### SUB-AREA 8 - BALANCE OF THE SITE

- Status
  - Assessments in progress
- Progress made since last community update
  - Initial PAN revoked upon completion of the Phase I Environmental Site Assessment
  - March 2019: received a subsequent PAN to undertake a Detailed Site Assessment (DSI)
- Plans for 2019/2020
  - Complete assessment and deliver report to EPA
  - Propose integrating sub-area 8 within the CUN/CUP to improve coordination of separate activities



# OVERVIEW OF OFF-SITE ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AREAS (EMAS)



#### SUB-AREA 9 - OFFSITE

- Status
  - Remediation in progress
  - Technology currently being implemented:
    - Monitored Natural Attenuation (MNA)
    - ✓ FISB Pilot test.
- Progress made since last community update
  - Continued groundwater and soil vapour monitoring
  - Completed design of the full scale Offsite EISB system
  - Commenced tendering process
  - Some permits obtained and other requirements under discussion





# SUB-AREA 9 — OFFSITE (CONTINUED)

- Progress towards CUP objectives
  - Groundwater plume is stable and concentrations continue to slowly attenuate
- Plans for 2019/2020
  - Continue monitoring
  - Commence construction of the Offsite EISB system pending resolution of statutory requirements

Layout of the Commercial Area Groundwater Recirculation & EISB System



#### SUB-AREA 10 - OFFSITE

- Status
  - Remediation in progress
  - Technology currently being implemented:
    - ✓ Monitored Natural Attenuation (MNA)
- Progress towards CUP objectives
  - Groundwater plume is stable and concentrations continue to slowly attenuate
  - No impacts observed to surface water (i.e., Truganina Wetlands, Cherry Lake or Port Philip Bay).



# SUB-AREA 10 — OFFSITE (CONTINUED)

- Progress made since last community update
  - Continued groundwater and soil vapour monitoring
  - Reviewed and updated the groundwater monitoring plan
- Plans for 2019/2020
  - Continue monitoring
  - Review and update the soil vapour monitoring plan



#### **CONCLUSIONS**

- Good progress on key implemented technologies
- Highlights of the year were installation of the RFH system and starting the CAP Project
- Emerging technologies continue to be actively investigated and applied
- Most timelines to achieve CUP objectives were met



# Seek

# **Together**<sup>TM</sup>